

Bettina Finite Structures

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Allow me to emphasize that all mediums including photography and video and sculpture and painting and drawing and graphics are one and the same in form and content. Each contributes to the total whole of a substantive and universal dialogue in which the whole has a different meaning from that of the sum of its parts. – Bettina, 1989

'Finite Structures' comprises an interconnected set of sculptural, photographic and animated film works made across the 1970s by Bettina (1927–2021). Born in Brooklyn, Bettina was a conceptual artist who, after working as a designer and travelling between Europe and the United States during the 1950s and 1960s, lived and worked in New York's Chelsea Hotel from 1972 until her death. Over several decades, she maintained a prolific practice that rejected the singular art object, developing a rich body of work encompassing photography, xerography, word art, film, computer-assisted animation, textiles, painting and sculpture.

The exhibition explores the topological, political and philosophical concerns that underpinned the artist's practice during the 1970s, engaging with themes of surface, rhythm, distortion, surrealism and bodies in motion as they manifested in New York City at that time. It includes works from two photographic series: *Phenomenological New York* (1970s) and *Rencontres psychic* (1970s).

In *Phenomenological New York*, Bettina captures a distorted and changing urban space in the reflective glass windows of the skyscrapers that came to define the architecture of finance capitalism. *Rencontres psychic*, a series of self-portraits from the same era, was shot in her bathroom, which also served as a darkroom. The intense verticality of the images, replete with wavering bodily lines, recalls the rippling forms of the reflected skyscrapers outside her window. The two series are united by a self-portrait of Bettina in the street, her body captured in mirrored glass, bisected by a bar of steel, her identity hidden.

Bettina's interests in light, perspective and mathematics, latent within these photographs, are investigated further in the marble sculptures *Options for an Angle: 24 Inconstants from One Constant* (1970). Conceived in

pairs, each egg is cut at the same angle with the point of incision displaced slightly each time to produce new, monochromatic forms. The work was made during a fellowship in Carrara, Italy, which allowed Bettina to utilise industrial exactitude in pursuit of her *Finite Structures* series (1968–81). As she stated: 'By using absolutes I have demonstrated that everything is relative.'

The absolutes come to life in a newly digitised film, also from the *Finite Structures* series: *Random Penetration of Four Equal Constants by Eight Elements of Progressive Displacement* (1975–76), shown here for the first time. The work was made with the assistance of physicist Robert W. Weinberg at Temple University, Philadelphia. Bettina's vision of geometric movement within a square was programmed by Weinberg on a computer-controlled cathode-ray oscilloscope and captured on 8 mm film.

These ideas are explored in a new essay by Dr Esther Draycott that situates Bettina's work in the era of its production. The essay is included in a publication that also documents key artworks and ephemera from the artist's archive.

SUPPORTED BY

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Cent o

1. *Untitled (From the series "Rencontres psychique")*,
1970s

Silver gelatin print (printed by Bettina)

24.3 x 9.4 cm

2. *Options for an Angle: 24 Inconstants from One Constant*, 1970

Marble

Eight parts, each 10.2x5.1x5.1 cm

3. *Random Penetration of Four Equal Constants by Eight Elements of Progressive Displacement*, 1975-76
8 mm reel

16 minutes, 31 seconds

4. *Untitled*, 1970s

Silver gelatin print (printed by Bettina)

21.1 x 6.4 cm

5. *Phenomenological New York*, 1970s

Silver gelatin print (printed by Bettina)

24.5 x 14.8 cm

6. *Phenomenological New York*, 1970s

Silver gelatin print (printed by Bettina)

23.8 x 19.0 cm

7. *Untitled (From the series "Rencontres psychique")*,
1970s

Silver gelatin print (printed by Bettina)

22.4 x 8.4 cm

8. *Untitled (From the series "Rencontres psychique")*,
1970s

Silver gelatin print (printed by Bettina)

24.1 x 9.4 cm

9. *Untitled (From the series "Rencontres psychique")*,
1970s

Silver gelatin print (printed by Bettina)

24.1 x 8.2 cm

10. *Untitled (From the series "Rencontres psychique")*,
1970s

Silver gelatin print (printed by Bettina)

24.3 x 9.4 cm

11. *Untitled (From the series "Rencontres psychique")*,
1970s

Silver gelatin print (printed by Bettina)

19.2 x 9.8 cm

12.

(left to right)

Bettina's rubber stamps

Various dimensions

Untitled ("In Memoriam: Unchallenged Absolutes / Untimely Terminations / Unending Crucifixions / Drawings 1968/Sculpture/Painting"), year unknown

Silver gelatin print mounted on paper with ink

27.9x21.6 cm

Untitled ("Verbal Forms 1972- / Compression 1970"),
year unknown

Black-and-white photocopy on paper

24x21.6 cm

Untitled ("New York Pattern Book / Four-dimensional Studies in Random Constant / From Phenomenological New York / Urban Energy Strategies 1972-86 / Film/Video/Serial-Image"), year unknown

Black-and-white photocopy on paper

27.9x21.6 cm

